

## ANTH 235: Terms for the Final

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FORMAT: Same as midterm - Matching/ Short Answer and Essay

### ESSAY QUESTION:

*We have studied many approaches to archaeology in this class ranging from processualism to post-processualism to neo-Marxism to Structuralism to Intelligent Design Theory and including many others. Which approach do you find the most useful for you and which do you find the least useful? Why? We are not looking for any two specific answers but rather we want you to justify your opinions with concrete examples and show how you would apply these concepts you have chosen to specific examples.*

1. Charles Lyell
2. Stratigraphy
3. Radiocarbon Dating
4. Willard Libby
5. Lewis Binford
6. Karl Polanyi
7. Andrew Ellicott Douglass
8. Dendrochronology
9. V. Gordon Childe
10. The legacy of Karl Marx in Archaeology
11. Claude Levi Strauss
12. Structuralism
13. Processualism
14. Post Processualism
15. Environmental Archaeology
16. Zooarchaeology
17. Cognitive Archaeology
18. Experimental Archaeology
19. Evolutionary Archaeology
20. Ian Hodder
21. Heinrich Schliemann and Troy
22. Kourion
23. Malaria and the fall of Rome
24. Pompeii
25. Silk Road – factors that trade began BEFORE Marco Polo
26. Identifying migration in archaeology
27. Chaco Canyon
28. Puebloan Cultural Timeline
29. Kiva
30. Pit House
31. Atlatl
32. Reconnaissance Methods in Archaeology
33. Primary Context vs. Secondary Context
34. Provenience vs. Provenance
35. Diachronic vs. Synchronic
36. Use life of an artifact
37. Middens and their use in Archaeology
38. Artifacts vs. Ecofacts
39. Anthropogenic Change
40. Cultural Koine
41. Identifying cognition in Archaeology
42. Identifying warfare in archaeology
43. Diffusion